

// Lagerkräfte eines Durchlaufträgers mit vier Stützen

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import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class DLT4FR extends JFrame implements ActionListener {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 0320;
    private JTextField[] distanzen, forces;
    private JButton buttonF;
    private JPanel hauptRahmen, lRahmen, oRahmen, uRahmen;
    private JLabel[] input;
    // Konstruktor
    public DLT4FR() {
        super("Durchlauftr\u00e4ger");
        int index;
        Container fenster = getContentPane();
        // Button, Textfelder
        buttonF = new JButton("Lagerkr\u00e4fte / (qL)");
        buttonF.addActionListener(this);
        distanzen = new JTextField[2];
        forces = new JTextField[4];
        input = new JLabel[4];
        // Rahmen
        hauptRahmen = new JPanel();
        hauptRahmen.setLayout(new GridLayout(4,1,5,5));
        lRahmen = new JPanel();
        lRahmen.setLayout(new GridLayout(1,3,0,0));
        lRahmen.setBackground(Color.LIGHT_GRAY);
        oRahmen = new JPanel();
        oRahmen.setLayout(new GridLayout(1,2,20,0));
        uRahmen = new JPanel();
        uRahmen.setLayout(new GridLayout(1,4,5,5));
        input[0] = new JLabel("a/L>0",JLabel.CENTER);
        input[1] = new JLabel("(a+c)/L<1",JLabel.CENTER);
        input[1].setForeground(Color.WHITE);
        input[2] = new JLabel("c/L>0",JLabel.CENTER);
        input[3] = new JLabel("\u00a9 pwill",JLabel.CENTER);
        input[3].setForeground(Color.LIGHT_GRAY);
        for (index = 1; index <=3; index++) {
            lRahmen.add(input[index-1]);
        }
        for (index = 1; index <=2; index++) {
            distanzen[index-1] = new JTextField();
            distanzen[index-1].setBackground(Color.WHITE);
            oRahmen.add(distanzen[index-1]);
            if(index < 2) {
                oRahmen.add(input[3]);
            }
        }
        for (index = 1; index <=4; index++) {
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        forces[index-1] = new JTextField();
        forces[index-
1].setBackground(Color.LIGHT_GRAY);
        uRahmen.add(forces[index-1]);
    }
    hauptRahmen.add(lRahmen);
    hauptRahmen.add(oRahmen);
    hauptRahmen.add(buttonF);
    hauptRahmen.add(uRahmen);
    hauptRahmen.setBackground(Color.LIGHT_GRAY);
    fenster.add(hauptRahmen);
    // Erscheinungsbild: Nimbus
    try {
        UIManager.setLookAndFeel("javax.swing.plaf.nimbus.NimbusL
ookAndFeel");
    }
    catch (InstantiationException e) {
    }
    catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
    }
    catch (UnsupportedLookAndFeelException e) {
    }
    catch (IllegalAccessException e) {
    }
    SwingUtilities.updateComponentTreeUI(fenster);
    fenster.setVisible(true);
}
// Initialisierung
public static void main(String[] args) {
    int xPos,yPos;
    JFrame frame = new DLT4FR();
    ExitWindow abbrechen = new ExitWindow();
    frame.addWindowListener(abbrechen);
    // Abfrage Bildschirmabmessungen
    Dimension dim =
Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getScreenSize();
    // Abmessungen des Applikationsfensters
    frame.setSize(320,160);
    // Positionierung des Applikationsfensters auf dem
Bildschirm
    xPos = (dim.width-320)/2;
    yPos = (dim.height-160)/2;
    frame.setLocation(xPos,yPos);
    // Anzeige des Rahmenfensters auf dem Desktop
    frame.setVisible(true);
}
// Berechnung der Lagerkraefte
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {
    double a = 0., c = 0., c1 = 0., c2 = 0., c3 = 0., d1
= 0., d2 = 0.;
    double sd, fa, fb, f1, f2;

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    int ih, index;
    boolean flag = false;
    if (event.getSource() == buttonF) {
        for (index = 1; index <=2; index++) {
            distanzen[index-
1].setBackground(Color.WHITE);
        }
        flag = false;
        input[0].setForeground(Color.BLACK);
        input[1].setForeground(Color.WHITE);
        input[2].setForeground(Color.BLACK);
        a = Double.parseDouble(distanzen[0].getText());
        c = Double.parseDouble(distanzen[1].getText());
        if (a+c>=0.99998) {

            input[1].setForeground(Color.RED);
                flag = true;
            }
            if (a<0.0) {

            input[0].setForeground(Color.RED);
                flag = true;
            }
            if (c<0.0) {

            input[2].setForeground(Color.RED);
                flag = true;
            }
        }
        // innenliegende Lager
        c1 = 2.*Math.pow(a,2.)*Math.pow(1.-a,2.);
        c2 = a*c*(1-Math.pow(a,2.)-Math.pow(c,2.));
        c3 = 2.*Math.pow(c,2.)*Math.pow(1.-c,2.);
        d1 = 0.25*a*(1.-2.*Math.pow(a,2.)+Math.pow(a,3.));
        d2 = 0.25*(1.-c)*(1.-2.*Math.pow(1.-
c,2.)+Math.pow(1.-c,3.));
        sd = c2*c2-c1*c3;
        fa = (c2*d2-c3*d1)/sd;
        fb = (c2*d1-c1*d2)/sd;
        if(a==0. & c==0.) {
            f1 = 0.5;
            f2 = 0.5;
        }
        else {
            // Randkraefte
            f2 = 0.5-a*fa-(1.-c)*fb;
            f1 = 0.5-(1.-a)*fa-c*fb;
        }
        // Rundung
        ih = (int) Math.round(1000.* f1);
        f1 = ih/1000.;

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forces[0].setText(f1 + "");
ih = (int) Math.round(1000.* fa);
fa = ih/1000.;
forces[1].setText(fa + "");
ih = (int) Math.round(1000.* fb);
fb = ih/1000.;
forces[2].setText(fb + "");
ih = (int) Math.round(1000.* f2);
f2 = ih/1000.;
forces[3].setText(f2 + "");
    // Ausnahmebehandlung
    if (flag) {
        for (index = 1; index <=4; index++) {
            forces[index-1].setText("");
        }
    }
}
}

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class ExitWindow extends WindowAdapter {
    public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {
        System.exit(0);
    }
    // Aufruf leerer WindowListener-Methoden
    public void windowIconified(WindowEvent we) {
    }
    public void windowOpened(WindowEvent we) {
    }
    public void windowClosed(WindowEvent we) {
    }
    public void windowDeiconified(WindowEvent we) {
    }
    public void windowActivated(WindowEvent we) {
    }
}
}

```