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// Biegeschwingungen: Kragarm mit Zusatzkoerper  

//  

import java.awt.*;  

import java.awt.event.*;  

import javax.swing.*;  

public class Kragarm extends JFrame  

    implements ActionListener {  

private static final long serialVersionUID = 2018;  

JTextField eingabeStartWert, ausgabeEigenWert,  

eingabeP1, eingabeP2;  

double l1 = 0., l2 = 0., ew = 0., ratio;  

int bc;  

Color fbgColor, bgColor;  

private Curve diagram;  

JButton eigenWert;  

  

// Konstruktor  

public Kragarm() {  

    Container fenster = getContentPane();  

    fbgColor = new Color(178,214,252);  

    fenster.setBackground(fbgColor);  

    BorderLayout h1 = new BorderLayout();  

    fenster.setLayout(h1);  

    JLabel p1Wert = new JLabel("m/"+"\u03C1"+ "AL : ",  

                                JLabel.RIGHT);  

    eingabeP1 = new JTextField(12);  

  

eingabeP1.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLoweredBevelBorder());  

    JLabel p2Wert = new  

    JLabel("J/"+"\u03C1"+ "AL"+ "\u00B3" + " : ",  

                                JLabel.RIGHT);  

    eingabeP2 = new JTextField(12);  

  

eingabeP2.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLoweredBevelBorder());  

    JLabel startWert = new JLabel("Sch"+ "\u00E4"+ "tzwert  

[1/L] : ", JLabel.RIGHT);  

    eingabeStartWert = new JTextField(12);  

eingabeStartWert.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLoweredBevelBorder());  

    bgColor = new Color(140,181,222);  

    eigenWert = new JButton("Eigenwert");  

    eigenWert.setBackground(bgColor);  

    ausgabeEigenWert = new JTextField(12);  

    ausgabeEigenWert.setBackground(fbgColor);  

  

ausgabeEigenWert.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLoweredBevelBorder());  

    JPanel h2d = new JPanel();  

  

h2d.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(Color.darkGray));  

    h2d.setBackground(bgColor);

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h2d.setLayout(new GridLayout(4,2,5,5));
h2d.add(p1Wert);
h2d.add(eingabeP1);
h2d.add(p2Wert);
h2d.add(eingabeP2);
h2d.add(startWert);
h2d.add(eingabeStartWert);
h2d.add(eigenWert);
eigenWert.addActionListener(this);
h2d.add(ausgabeEigenWert);
JLabel titel = new JLabel
        ("Biegeschwingungen: Kragarm mit
Zusatzk"+"\u00F6"+rper",
        JLabel.CENTER);
fenster.add(titel, BorderLayout.NORTH);
fenster.add(h2d, BorderLayout.SOUTH );
// Grafikkomponente
diagram = new Curve();

diagram.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLoweredBevelBorder());
fenster.add(diagram, BorderLayout.CENTER);
// Erscheinungsbild: Nimbus
try {
UIManager.setLookAndFeel("javax.swing.plaf.nimbus.NimbusLookAndFeel");
}
catch (InstantiationException e) {
}
catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
}
catch (UnsupportedLookAndFeelException e) {
}
catch (IllegalAccessException e) {
}
 SwingUtilities.updateComponentTreeUI(fenster);
fenster.setVisible(true);

}

// Initialisierung
public static void main(String[] args) {
int xPos,yPos;
JFrame frame = new Kragarm();
ExitWindow abbrechen = new ExitWindow();
frame.addWindowListener(abbrechen);
// Abfrage Bildschirmabmessungen
Dimension dim =
Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getScreenSize();
// Abmessungen des Applikationsfensters
frame.setSize(640,320);
// Positionierung des Applikationsfensters auf dem
Bildschirm

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xPos = (dim.width-640)/2;
yPos = (dim.height-320)/2;
frame.setLocation(xPos,yPos);
// Anzeige des Rahmenfensters auf dem Desktop
frame.setVisible(true);
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {
double x, g1, g2, g3, g4, g5;
int iew;
// Eigenwert
if (event.getSource() == eigenWert) {
    l1 = Double.parseDouble(eingabeP1.getText());
    if(l1 < 0.) {
        l1 = Math.abs(l1);
        eingabeP1.setText("+" + l1);
    }
    l2 = Double.parseDouble(eingabeP2.getText());
    if(l2 < 0.) {
        l2 = Math.abs(l2);
        eingabeP2.setText("+" + l2);
    }
    if(l1 == 0.) {
        l2 = 0.;
        eingabeP2.setText("+" + l2);
    }
    x = Double.parseDouble(eingabeStartWert.getText());
    // Newtonsches Näherungsverfahren
    double inkrement = cf(x)/cfs(x);
    while (Math.abs(inkrement/x) > 1.e-7) {
        x = x - inkrement;
        inkrement = cf(x)/cfs(x);
    }
    ew = x - inkrement;
    iew = (int) Math.round(ew*10000f);
    ew = iew/10000f;
    ausgabeEigenWert.setText((float) ew + " / " + "L");
    g1 = Math.exp(ew);
    g2 = Math.sin(ew);
    g3 = Math.cos(ew);
    g4 = 0.5*(g1-1./g1);
    g5 = 0.5*(g1+1./g1);
    ratio = (g2-g4+l1*ew*(g3-g5))/(g3+g5+l1*ew*(g4-g2));
    repaint();
}
}

double cf(double x) {
// Charakteristische Eigenwertgleichung
double e1, e2, e3, sh, ch, f1, f2, f3, px;
e1 = Math.exp(x);
e2 = Math.sin(x);

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e3 = Math.cos(x);
// Hyperbelfunktionen
sh = 0.5*(e1-1./e1);
ch = 0.5*(e1+1./e1);
f1 = e3*sh;
f2 = e2*ch;
f3 = e3*ch;
px = Math.pow(x,3.);
return 1.+f3+l1*x*(f1-
f2)+px*l2*((f1+f2)+l1*x*(f3-1.));
}

double cfs(double x) {
// Ableitung der Eigenwertgleichung
double e1, e2, e3, sh, ch, f1, f2, f3, f4, px;
e1 = Math.exp(x);
e2 = Math.sin(x);
e3 = Math.cos(x);
// Hyperbelfunktionen
sh = 0.5*(e1-1./e1);
ch = 0.5*(e1+1./e1);
f1 = e3*sh;
f2 = e2*ch;
f3 = e3*ch;
f4 = e2*sh;
px = Math.pow(x,3.);
return (1.+l1)*(f1-f2)-
x*(2.*l1*f4+3.*l2*x*(f1+f2))
+px*l2*(2.*f3+4.*l1*((f3-1.)+
x*(f1-f2)));
}

class Curve extends JComponent {
double esfmax, esfmin, dif, tr;
Color cColor;
public void paintComponent(Graphics gc) {
Graphics2D gc2D = (Graphics2D) gc;
super.paintComponent(gc2D);
// Abmessungen Grafikobjekt
int hc = getSize().height -30;
bc = getSize().width - 20;
// maximale, minimale Kurvenwerte
esfmax = esf(0, ew);
esfmin = esfmax;
float strichDicke = 2.0f;
BasicStroke stroke = new BasicStroke(strichDicke);
gc2D.setStroke(stroke);
cColor = new Color(255,130,38);
for (int x = 0 ; x < bc ; x++) {
double fr = esf(x + 1, ew);
if (esfmax < fr) {
esfmax = fr;
}
}
}
}
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        }
        if (esfmin > fr) {
            esfmin = fr;
        }
    }
    // Achsenhoehe Ordinate
    dif = esfmax - esfmin;
    // Verschiebung Null-Linie
    tr = hc * Math.abs(esfmin) / dif;
    gc2D.setColor(cColor);
    if(ew <= 0.) {
        tr = hc / 2;
        if(ew < 0.) {
            ausgabeEigenWert.setBackground(Color.RED);
        }
    }
    ausgabeEigenWert.setText("Sch"\u00e4tzwert unpassend");
}
} else {
    // Zeichnen der normierten Kurve
    ausgabeEigenWert.setBackground(fbgColor);
    for (int ix = 0 ; ix < bc ; ix++) {
        gc2D.drawLine(ix + 10, (int) (hc * esf(ix, ew) /
dif + tr)
                    + 10, ix + 11, (int) (hc * esf(ix + 1, ew) / dif +
tr)
                    + 10);
    }
    gc2D.setColor(Color.darkGray);
    // Einspannung
    gc2D.drawLine(10, (int) tr, 10, (int) tr + 20);
    // Null-Linie
    gc2D.drawLine(10, (int) tr + 10, bc + 10, (int) tr
+10);
    gc2D.drawString("\u00a9 " + "pwill", 15, hc + 25);
}

double esf(int i, double e) {
    // Eigenschwingform
    double g1, g2, g3, g4, g5;
    double z = (double) i;
    // Normierung Abszisse
    z = z / bc;
    g1 = Math.exp(z*e);
    g2 = Math.sin(z*e);
    g3 = Math.cos(z*e);
    // Hyperbelfunktionen
    g4 = 0.5*(g1-1./g1);
    g5 = 0.5*(g1+1./g1);
    return (g3-g5+ratio*(g2-g4));
}
}

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}

class ExitWindow extends WindowAdapter {
    public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {
        System.exit(0);
    }
    // Aufruf leerer WindowListener–Methoden
    public void windowIconified(WindowEvent we) {
    }
    public void windowOpened(WindowEvent we) {
    }
    public void windowClosed(WindowEvent we) {
    }
    public void windowDeiconified(WindowEvent we) {
    }
    public void windowActivated(WindowEvent we) {
    }
}
```